

Introduction to Research Data Management Planning



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Why manage your data?

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=N2zK3sAtr-4







Some reasons for Data Management:

it will protect your data from loss
you will be able to locate your data easily whenever you need it
your data will be secure
you will be able to reuse your data
your data will be easy to share with others





Data management plan (DMP)

A document providing information on accumulation, storage and access of project data:

- indicating the measures intended in the course of the project and upon its completion to ensure that the data are archived safely and reliably;
- it also states how and under what conditions the data will be accessible for re-use, provided there are no conflicting legal, ethical factors or security concerns;
- how and when the data will be opened for other users;
- the standard metadata intended to be used for the description of the project data, as well as the procedure for management and updating the data, and what type of data will be provided for the long or shortterm storage, in the latter case indicating when and in what manner the data will be destroyed.

Guidelines on open access to scientific publications and data, approved by the Research Council of Lithuania, 29th of February 2016, oder No. VIII-2) <u>https://www.lmt.lt/data/public/uploads/2016/09/eng_atvira-prieiga-_galutinis.pdf</u>



Your DMP will show:

what kind of data you will create how you are going to document your data

- how you are going to deal with sensitive data
- what you are going to do with your data at the end of the research project

how you are going to share your data





Why DMP is helpful?







DATA SUMMARY

Provide a summary of the data addressing the following issues:

- State the purpose of the data collection/generation
- Explain the relation to the objectives of the project
- Specify the types and formats of data generated/collected
- Specify if existing data is being re-used (if any)
- Specify the origin of the data
 - State the expected size of the data (if known)
 - Outline the data utility: to whom will it be useful



FAIR DATA

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Making data findable, including provisions for metadata:

- Outline the discoverability of data (metadata provision)
- Outline the identifiability of data and refer to standard identification mechanism. Do you make use of persistent and unique identifiers such as Digital Object Identifiers?
- Outline naming conventions used
- Outline the approach towards search keyword
- Outline the approach for clear versioning
- Specify standards for metadata creation (if any). If there are no standards in your discipline describe what metadata will be created and how

Metadata Standarts Directory, http://rd-alliance.github.io/metadata-directory/





Making data openly accessible

Specify which data will be made openly available? If some data is kept closed provide rationale for doing so Specify how the data will be made available Specify what methods or software tools are needed to access the data? Is documentation about the software needed to access the data included? Is it possible to include the relevant software (e.g. in open source code)? Specify where the data and associated metadata, documentation and code are deposited Specify how access will be provided in case there are any restrictions

> "as open as possible, as closed as necessary" Registry of Research Data Repositories https://www.re3data.org





Project, experiment, and data description

- What documentation will you be creating in order to make the data understandable by other researchers?
- Are you using metadata that is standard to your field? How will the metadata be managed and stored?
- What file formats will be used? Do these formats conform to an open standard and/or are they proprietary?
- Are you using a file format that is standard to your field? If not, how will you document the alternative you are using?
- What directory and file naming convention will be used?
- What are your local storage and backup procedures? Will this data require secure storage?
- What tools or software are required to read or view the data?

Source: https://libraries.mit.edu/data-management/plan/write/





Documentation, organization and storage

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Source: https://libraries.mit.edu/data-management/plan/write/





Access, sharing and re-use

- Who has the right to manage this data? Is it the responsibility of the PI, student, lab or the funder?
- What data will be shared, when and how?
- Does sharing the data raise privacy, ethical, or confidentiality concerns? Do you have a plan to protect or anonymize data, if needed?
- Who holds intellectual property rights for the data and other information created by the project? Will any copyrighted or licensed material be used? Do you have permission to use/disseminate this material?
- Are there any patent- or technology-licensing-related restrictions on data sharing associated with this grant?
- Will this research be published in a journal that requires the underlying data to accompany articles?
- Will there be any embargoes on the data?
- Will you permit re-use, redistribution, or the creation of new tools, services, data sets or products (derivatives)? Will commercial use be allowed

Source: https://libraries.mit.edu/data-management/plan/write/



Archiving

• How will you be archiving the data? Will you be storing it in an archive or repository for long-term access? If not, how will you preserve access to the data?

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- Is a discipline-specific repository available? If not, you could consider depositing your data into institutional respository.
- How will you prepare data for preservation or data sharing? Will the data need to be anonymized or converted to more stable file formats?
- Are software or tools needed to use the data? Will these be archived?
- How long should the data be retained? 3-5 years, 10 years, or forever?

Source: https://libraries.mit.edu/data-management/plan/write/



Data management planing tools

DMPonline, <u>https://dmponline.dcc.ac.uk/</u>

DMPTool, <u>https://dmptool.org</u>

DMP Roadmap,

https://github.com/DMPRoadmap/roadmap





Functions of DMP tools

- to help create and maintain different versions of Data Management Plans
- to provide useful guidance on data management issues and how to meet research funders' requirements
- to export attractive and useful plans in a variety of formats
- to allow collaborative work when creating Data Management Plans





DMPonline

DMPonline helps you to create, review, and share data management plans that meet institutional and funder requirements.

It is provided by the Digital Curation Centre (DCC).

 $\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline \Box & C & C & \text{because good research needs good data} \end{array}$





DMPonline, https://dmponline.dcc.ac.uk/







DMPonline: Create plan

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DMP sections

Data Collection

What data will you collect or create? How will the data be collected or created?

Documentation and Metadata

What documentation and metadata will accompany the data?

Ethics and Legal Compliance

How will you manage any ethical issues?

How will you manage copyright and Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) issues?

Storage and Backup

How will the data be stored and backed up during the research? How will you manage access and security?

Selection and Preservation

Which data are of long-term value and should be retained, shared, and/or preserved? What is the long-term preservation plan for the dataset?

Data Sharing

How will you share the data?

Are any restrictions on data sharing required?

Responsibilities and Resources

Who will be responsible for data management? What resources will you require to deliver your plan?





DMPonline: Project details

Notice: Successfully created your plan. This plan is based on the default template.	
PhD DMP Project Details Plan overview Write Plan Share Download	
* Project title PhD DMP mock project for testing, practice, or educational purposes Funder Kaunas University of Technology Grant Number Project abstract	Plan Guidance Configuration Date of the pool write your plan, DMPonline can show you guidance from a variety of organisations. Belect up to 6 organisations to see their guidance. Image: Digital Curation Centre Find guidance from additional organisations below See the full list Submit
ID Principal Investigator Name KTU doktorantas ORCID iD	



DMPonline: Initial PDM (7 sections, 13 questions)





DMPonline: Data Collection

Project Details Plan overview Write Plan Share Download expand all collapse all 0/13 answered	
Data Collection (0 / 2)	-
What data will you collect or create? B I I III - III - III - III - III - III - IIII - IIIII - IIII - IIIII - IIII - IIII - IIIII - IIIIII	Guidance Comments DCC DCC guidance
Save	Guidance Questions to consider: • What type, format and volume of data? • Do your chosen formats and software enable sharing and long-term access to the data? • Are there any existing data that you can reuse? Guidance: Give a brief description of the data, including any existing data or third-party sources that will be used, in each case noting its content, type and coverage. Outline and justify your choice of format and consider the implications of data format and data volumes in terms of storage, backup and access.

- What data will you collect or create?
- How will the data be collected or created?



DMPonline: Documentation and Metadata

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								Describe the types of accompany the data to understand and reu include basic details find the data, includin contributed to the dat and under what condi	to help secondar use it. This shou that will help peo g who created o a, its title, date	ry users Id at least ople to r of creation
								Documentation may methodology used, a information, definition vocabularies, units of assumptions made, a type of the data. Con this information and v Wherever possible yc existing community s	nalytical and pro s of variables, measurement, a ind the format ar sider how you wi where it will be re u should identify	cedural any nd file corded.

What documentation and metadata will accompany the data?

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DMPonline: Ethics and Legal Compliance

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xpand all collapse all	/13 answered
Data Collection (0 / 2)	+
Documentation and Metadata (0 / 1)	+
Ethics and Legal Compliance (0 / 2)	-
How will you manage any ethical issues? B $I \stackrel{\text{iff}}{=} \cdot \stackrel{\text{iff}}{=} \cdot \mathscr{O}^{2} \boxplus \cdot$	Guidance Comments
	DCC DCC guidance
	Guidance Questions to consider:
Save	Have you gained consent for data preservation and sharing? How will you protect the identity of participants if required? e.g. via anonymisation How will sensitive data be handled to ensure it is stored and transferred securely? Guidance: Ethical issues affect how you store data, who can see/use it and how long it is kept. Managing ethical concerns may include: anonymisation of data, referral to departmental or institutional ethics committees; and formal consent agreements. You should show that you are aware of any issues and have planned accordingly. If you are carrying out research invoking human participants, you must also

- How will you manage any ethical issues?
- How will you manage copyright and Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) issues?



DMPonline: Storage and Backup

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Documentation and Metadata (0 / 1)	+
Ethics and Legal Compliance (0 / 2)	+
Storage and Backup (0 / 2)	-
How will the data be stored and backed up during the research?	Guidance Comments
B <i>I</i> ≒ · ⊨ · <i>⊗</i> ⊞ ·	DCC DCC guidance
Save	Guidance Questions to consider: • Do you have sufficient storage or will you need to include charges for additional services? • How will the data be backed up? • Who will be responsible for backup and recovery? • How will the data be recovered in the event of an incident? Guidance: State how often the data will be backed up and to which locations. How many copies are being made? Storing data on laptops, computer hard drives or external storage devices alone is very risky. The use of robust, managed storage provided by university IT teams is preferable. Similarly, it is normally better to use automatic backup services provided by IT Services than rely on manual processes. If you choose to use a third-party service, you should ensure that

- How will the data be stored and backed up during the research?
- How will you manage access and security?



DMPonline: Selection and Preservation

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Save								purposes? • How will you de	cide what oth	er data to
								keep? • What are the fo	reseeable res	earch uses
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								preserved? Guidance:		
								Consider how the data		
								validate your research studies, or for teachin	g. Decide whi	ich data to
								keep and for how long any obligations to retain		
								potential reuse value, viable to keep, and an	what is econe	omically
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- Which data are of longterm value and should be retained, shared, and/or preserved?
- What is the long-term preservation plan for the dataset?



DMPonline: Data Sharing

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Storage and Ba	nckup (0 / 2)				+
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Data Sharing (0) / 2)				-
How will you sh	nare the data?				
-	- E - 8				Guidance Comments
					DCC DCC guidance
					Guidance Questions to consider:
					• How will potential users find out about
					your data?With whom will you share the data, and
Save					under what conditions? • Will you share data via a repository,
					handle requests directly or use another mechanism?
					When will you make the data available? Will you pursue getting a persistent
					identifier for your data? Guidance:
					Consider where, how, and to whom data with acknowledged long-term value should be made available. The methods used to share data will be dependent on a number of factors such as
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- How will you share the data?
- Are any restrictions on data sharing required?





DMPonline: Responsibilities and Resources

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Documentation and Metadata	(0 / 1)						+
Ethics and Legal Compliance ((0 / 2)						+
Storage and Backup (0 / 2)							+
Selection and Preservation (0	/ 2)						+
Data Sharing (0 / 2)							+
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- Who will be responsible for data management?
- What resources will you require to deliver your plan?



DMP: My Dashboard



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My Dashboard

The table below lists the plans that you have created, and that have been shared with you by others. You can edit, share, download, make a copy, or remove these plans at any time.

Project Title	¢	Template	¢	Edited	-	Role	Test	Visibility	Shared	
PhD DMP		Horizon 2020 DMP		09-03-2018		Owner		Private	No	Actions-
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DMP Templates

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Funder requirements

Templates for data management plans are based on the specific requirements listed in funder policy documents. The DCC maintains these templates, however, researchers should always consult the funder guidelines directly for authoritative information.

Q	earch					
Template Name	Down	nload	Organisation Name	Last Updated 🖨	Funder Links	Sample Plans (if available)
EPSRC Data Management Plan	DO PE	ICX DF	Engineering and Physical Sciences Research Council (EPSRC)	31-05-2018		
Horizon 2020 DMP	DO PE		European Commission (Horizon 2020)	31-05-2018		
VIRC Template	DO		Medical Research Council (MRC)	05-06-2018		
Hartstichting	DO		Hartstichting (Dutch Heart Foundation)	08-06-2018		
JKRI Template	DO		UK Research and Innovation (UKRI)	22-05-2018		
NERC Template	DO		Natural Environment Research Council (NERC)	22-05-2018		
Datamanagement ZonMw	DO		ZonMw (Nederlands)	31-05-2018		
ERC DMP	DO		European Research Council (ERC)	22-05-2018		
Nellcome Trust Template	DO		Wellcome Trust	22-05-2018		
Population Research Committee Template		ICX DF	Cancer Research UK (CRUK)	22-05-2018		
BBSRC Template	DO		Biotechnology and Biological Sciences Research Council (BBSRC)	31-05-2018		

Find us - we may be able to help you!



